

Is your cat drinking more water than usual? Urinating frequently? Lethargic? Lost weight despite an increased appetite?

These are common signs of **Diabetes Mellitus** and in the last few years we have seen an increase of this condition in cats. Causes can be ~

Obesity ~ Inactive lifestyle ~ Overeating Incorrect diet ~ Damaged pancreas

Diabetes is when the body has difficulty in regulating blood sugar levels and if left untreated, your cat could become very poorly, as it can lead to a form of blood poisoning called ketosis.

What goes wrong?

In the pancreas, cells produce insulin and if these fail to work, it affects sugar metabolism in the body. Sugar, in the form of glucose, is an essential part of digestion and energy. Insulin is required to help the utilisation of glucose by the liver from the bloodstream. If insulin levels are low, then glucose levels are excessively high and this affects metabolism. The kidneys then tip this 'waste sugar' into the urine.

If we suspect that your pet has diabetes, tests can be done to confirm the condition. Treatment is available and although not curable, diabetes can be managed with medication and a special diet. Your cat will need to visit us now and again, for a blood glucose curve, to check their sugar and insulin levels, plus we provide any support and help that you and your cat may require. Once regular treatment is in place, your cat should enjoy a good quality of life.

green water algae about, which can be very quickly fatal if ingested. Do not let your dog near or drink the water if you see this and if you have a dog that

loves swimming, avoid

away from those mushy piles!

treatment will be required.



garden or jumping out of the pile on their unsuspecting

mould spores and bacteria. These can be harmful to your pets, and if injested may cause vomiting and

diarrhoea. So once playtime is over, be sure to clear

away dry leaves, and on walks discourage your dog

For cats, harvest mites are a problem in the autumn

months, so if you notice small orange/red flecks on

In early autumn, there is still some **highly toxic blue**

the skin, then do pop them along for a check-up, as

owners! Be careful, as dry leaves can be an irritant, and once they become old, damp and begin to rot,

this provides the perfect breeding conditions for

Hours

The Veterinary Hospital Hungerford

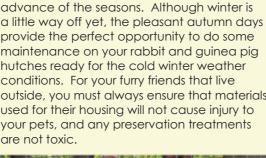
01488 683999 Mon to Fri 8am - 6pm Sat 8.30am - 12.30pm

Belmont Veterinary Clinic Pewsey

01672 563413 Mon to Fri 8.30am - 6pm 9am - 11.30am Sat

> 24/7 Emergency 01488 683999

With pets, it is good to be prepared well in advance of the seasons. Although winter is a little way off yet, the pleasant autumn days provide the perfect opportunity to do some maintenance on your rabbit and guinea pig hutches ready for the cold winter weather conditions. For your furry friends that live outside, you must always ensure that materials used for their housing will not cause injury to your pets, and any preservation treatments are not toxic.



The ideal home must suit the number of pets you are keeping, their size, age and any medical conditions. Housing needs to be correctly sized to provide privacy and safety raised ~ secure ~ predator proof.

Ensure the housing is dry ~ strong ~ rainproof draught free ~ warm ~ has plenty of bedding.

For rabbits they need to.....

- 1. Easily stand upon their hind leas
- 2. Lie fully outstretched
- 3. Make at least 3 consecutive hops
- 4. Turn around unhindered

For guinea pigs provide......

- 1. Good sized housing 2. Dust free bedding
- 3. Places to hide 4. Separate sleeping area

Regularly inspect their housing for damage or hazards that require repair or removal. If not dealt with, these could injure your furry friends. NEVER place hutches in a garage used for vehicles; car fumes can be fatal to your pets.

For more detailed information visit www.rabbitwelfare.co.uk www.britishcavycouncil.org.uk/Welfare or call our friendly team.



Poor Paw

Those four paws have a lot of work to do for our pets! With endless walking, running, jumping, digging, scratching, balancing and catching prey, it is not surprising injuries occur and fairly often! Damage to pads, toes and claws can be very painful and cause great discomfort, so it is very important to frequently check your pets' paws for any problems, especially after exercise.

Paw not so Perfect

limping ~ holding up ~ redness ~ swelling chewing/licking ~ lumps/bumps

Causes can be anything from a foreign object stuck in the paw to a puncture wound from a cat fight, so if you notice any of the above signs, call our friendly team for advice or bring your pet in for a check-up.



Autumn Wasps

If your pet's paw becomes swollen, you might want to check if it is a wasp sting. During this season, wasp stings can happen more often, as these insects now spend a lot more time outside of the nest, as grub production has come to an end and they are now feeding on autumn fruit. Our curious pets just cannot resist snapping or pawing at and chasing buzzing wasps. The result usually being a nasty sting! Should you hear your pet suddenly yelp or start whining, licking or nibbling at their leg or paw and holding it up, these could be signs of a sting. Be watchful also of swellings around the face and mouth, as this could restrict breathing.

Some animals, just like people are allergic to stings so contact us immediately if your pet

* has any kind of mouth/face swelling * is drooling
* has difficulty breathing * collapses

Wasp stings are unpleasant and can cause difficulties, but please remember these insects, and also bees are part of our ecosystem, and play an important role in pollination, which helps our food supply. As with all animals, treat them with respect even though they sting!



With such busy lifestyles these days, something usually gets forgotten! Check out our list below, to help you maintain that all-important preventative healthcare.

Primary Vaccinations needed or boosters overdue? Protect your pet from illness and help keep infectious and often fatal diseases at a low level in the animal community. Vaccination appointments also provide the opportunity for a health check and a chat with the vet about your pet.

Fleas Ticks and Worms A year round problem that require regular and effective treatments. Please contact us so we can discuss which products will protect and suit your pet's lifestyle.

Kennel Cough Vaccination Required? If your dog is kennel boarding, then this intra-nasal protection will help to safeguard your pet against kennel cough, which is spread via airborne droplets and nose to nose contact.

Teeth Regular check-ups and brushing help to prevent tooth decay, gum disease and keep breath fragrant. If you would like our nurses to show you how to clean your pet's teeth, just call for an appointment.



Fireworks screech and fizz in the winter night But have you thought they may be causing a fright To pets who are hiding under tables and stairs Nervous and bewildered at the sudden flares Spare a few moments to prepare a quiet place With toys treats blankets and a friendly face Play a game be happy don't scold fearful pets And remember help and advice are here at the vets



The Veterinary Hospital 4 Bath Road Hungerford RG17 OHE 01488 683999 24/7 Emergency Belmont Veterinary Clinic Salisbury Rd Business Park Pewsev SN9 5PZ

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